NorthWestern Corporation, dba NorthWestern Energy Class Cost of Service Study Income Statement-Present Rates South Dakota Electric Test Year Ended December 31, 2022

PRESENT RATES

Line No.	Description	Reference	Total Service Area	Total Residential	Total Irrigation	Total Commercial	Total Comm & Ind	Total Municipal	Total Lighting	Controlled Off-Peak 70
	(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)
1	Revenues:									
2	Electric Sales Base Revenues Present Rates		119,514,621	47,207,213	204,088	12,767,249	56,655,630	628,710	1,972,030	79,701
3	Rate 38 -Other Transmission		228,674	94,984	522	27,210	102,108	1,059	2,689	102
4	Fuel Revenues		42,690,192	14,728,461	71,318	3,873,610	23,406,932	180,203	409,025	20,644
5	Yankton Sioux Billing Credit		(107.045)	(36,931)	(179)	(9,713)	(58,693)	(452)	(1.026)	(52)
6	External Transmission Revenues		13,442,106	5,583,443	30,707	1,599,484	6,002,175	62,237	158.064	5,996
7	Ad Valorem Revenues		5,017,554	2,075,657	11,345	590,957	2,254,475	23,559	59,322	2,239
8	Wholesale Sales Revenues		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
9	Other Revenues		8.371.220	3.269.934	11,685	824.220	4.193.288	26.934	38,852	6,307
10	Total Revenues		189,157,323	72,922,760	329,486	19,673,018	92,555,916	922,249	2,638,956	114,938
11					,	, ,	,,	,,		,
12	Expenses:									
13	Operations & Maintenance Expenses		112,659,080	44,764,065	226,750	11,445,909	53,925,206	454,148	1,781,796	61,206
14	Depreciation & Amortization Expense		44,805,379	19,544,120	106,276	4,616,890	19,257,852	149,035	1,098,166	33,039
15	Regulatory Credits		(22,624)	(9,359)	(51)	(2,665)	(10,165)	(106)	(267)	(10)
16	Taxes Other than Income Taxes		6,348,116	2,709,821	15,256	738,161	2,749,008	28,459	104,318	3,093
17										
18	Total Expenses		163,789,950	67,008,646	348,232	16,798,296	75,921,900	631,535	2,984,013	97,328
19										
20	Operating Income Before Income Taxes		25,367,373	5,914,114	(18,746)	2,874,722	16,634,016	290,714	(345,057)	17,610
21										
22	Federal Income Taxes		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
23										
24	Adjustments to Taxes		(9,639,847)	(4,234,355)	(22,277)	(1,003,769)	(4,151,451)	(32,421)	(188,562)	(7,011)
25										
26	Net Operating Income		35,007,220	10,148,470	3,531	3,878,491	20,785,466	323,135	(156,495)	24,621
27										
28										
29	Rate Base		787,278,751	335,696,246	1,703,638	80,777,981	357,215,746	2,615,886	8,678,540	590,714
30										
31										
32	Return on Rate Base		4.45%	3.02%	0.21%	4.80%	5.82%	12.35%	-1.80%	4.17%
33										
34										
35	Return on Equity		4.57%	1.75%	-3.83%	5.27%	7.28%	20.22%	-7.81%	4.02%
36										
37										
20										

38 39 40 41 Federal Effective Tax Rate 21.00% 42 43 Capital Ratios Long-term debt 49.50% 44 45 Preferred stock & securities 0.00% Common stock equity 50.50% 46 47 Weighted Cost of Capital 48 Long-term debt 2.14% 49 Preferred stock & securities 0.00% 50 Common stock equity 5.40% NorthWestern Corporation, dba NorthWestern Energy Class Cost of Service Study Income Statement-Present Rates South Dakota Electric Test Year Ended December 31, 2022

PRESENT RATES

	PRESENT RATES							
Line No.	Description	Reference	Residential Basic 10	Residential w/Sp Htg 11	Residential Sp Htg & Cooling 14	Residential Dual-Fuel 15	Irrigation Interr Irr 16 & 18	Irrigation Irr 17
	(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)
1	Revenues:							
2	Electric Sales Base Revenues Present Rates		34,538,058	12,189,899	476,761	2,494	165,969	38,119
3	Rate 38 -Other Transmission		63,087	29,520	2,364	14	460	62
4	Fuel Revenues		9,754,926	4,600,954	370,354	2,227	62,761	8,556
5	Yankton Sioux Billing Credit		(24,460)	(11,537)	(929)	(6)	(157)	(21)
6	External Transmission Revenues		3,708,408	1,735,251	138,951	833	27,041	3,666
7	Ad Valorem Revenues		1,378,609	645,083	51,655	310	9,991	1,354
8	Wholesale Sales Revenues		0	0	0	0	0	0
9	Other Revenues		2,182,444	1,005,813	81,193	485	10,351	1,334
10	Total Revenues		51,601,069	20,194,984	1,120,350	6,357	276,416	53,070
11								
12	Expenses:							
13	Operations & Maintenance Expenses		29,954,146	13,693,208	1,110,019	6,691	202,080	24,670
14	Depreciation & Amortization Expense		12,938,431	6,091,356	511,284	3,048	96,732	9,544
15	Regulatory Credits		(6,216)	(2,909)	(233)	(1)	(45)	(6)
16	Taxes Other than Income Taxes		1,804,070	837,460	67,883	408	13,561	1,695
17		_					212.22	
18	Total Expenses	_	44,690,431	20,619,116	1,688,954	10,145	312,328	35,903
19	O C		0.040.000	(40.4.400)	(500.004)	(0.700)	(05.040)	47.407
20	Operating Income Before Income Taxes		6,910,638	(424,132)	(568,604)	(3,788)	(35,913)	17,167
21 22	Federal Income Taxes		0	0	0	0	0	0
23	rederal income Taxes		U	U	U	U	U	U
24	Adjustments to Taxes		(2,820,394)	(1,303,805)	(109,501)	(655)	(20,242)	(2,035)
25	Adjustifients to Taxes		(2,020,034)	(1,303,003)	(103,501)	(000)	(20,242)	(2,033)
26	Net Operating Income	-	9,731,033	879,673	(459,103)	(3,133)	(15,671)	19,202
27	That operating mostly	=	0,101,000	0,0,0,0	(100,100)	(0,100)	(10,011)	10,202
28								
29	Rate Base	-	222,317,267	104,489,826	8,836,535	52,618	1,544,812	158,826
30		=		10 1, 100,000	5,000,000	52,515	.,,	,
31								
32	Return on Rate Base	-	4.38%	0.84%	-5.20%	-5.95%	-1.01%	12.09%
33		=						
34								
35	Return on Equity	_	4.43%	-2.57%	-14.53%	-16.03%	-6.25%	19.70%
36		=						
37								
38								
39								
40	Federal Effective Tax Rate	21.00%						
41								
42	Capital Ratios							
43	Long-term debt	49.50%						
44	Preferred stock & securities	0.00%						
45	Common stock equity	50.50%						
46								
47	Weighted Cost of Capital							
48	Long-term debt	2.14%						
49	Preferred stock & securities	0.00%						
50	Common stock equity	5.40%						

NorthWestern Corporation, dba NorthWestern Energy Class Cost of Service Study Income Statement-Present Rates South Dakota Electric Test Year Ended December 31, 2022

PRESENT RATES

Revenues Revenues	Line			Commercial	Commercial Sep Mtr	Commercial Comm Sp Htg	Commercial All-Inclusive	Comm & Ind	Comm & Ind Lg Comm	Municipal	Lighting Reddy-Guard	Lighting Hwy Str &	Controlled
Revenues:	No.		Reference	Gen Serv 21	Water Htg 23	& Cooling 24	Comm 25	33	& Ind 34	Pumping 41	Ltg 19	Area Ltg 56	Off-Peak 70
Electric Sales Base Revenues Present Rates		(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(I)
3 Rate 38 - Other Transmission 12,734 99 7,347 7,031 25,503 76,605 1,059 802 1,887 10 4 Fuel Revenues 1,807,598 14,179 1,047,014 1,004,819 3,974,550 19,432,382 180,203 122,510 286,515 20,64 5 Yankton Sioux Billing Credit (4,533) (36) (2,625) (2,520) (9,966) (48,726) (452) (307) 7,1039 5,98 6 External Transmission Revenues 748,517 5,792 431,883 413,291 1,499,115 4,503,060 62,237 47,125 110,939 5,99 7 Ad Valorem Revenues 276,553 2,140 159,567 152,698 563,082 1,691,393 23,559 17,686 41,636 2,23 8 Wholesale Sales Revenues 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	1												
4 Fuel Revenues 1,807,598 14,179 1,047,014 1,004,819 3,974,550 19,432,382 180,203 122,510 286,515 20,64 5 Yankton Sioux Billing Credit (4,533) (36) (2,625) (2,520) (9,966) (48,726) (452) (307) (718) (5 6 External Transmission Revenues 748,517 5,792 431,883 413,291 1,499,115 4,503,060 62,237 471,255 110,939 5,998 7 Ad Valorem Revenues 276,553 2,140 159,667 152,698 563,082 1,691,393 23,559 17,686 41,636 2,23 8 Wholesale Sales Revenues 0	2				32,507								79,701
5 Yankton Sioux Billing Credit (4,533) (36) (2,625) (2,520) (9,966) (48,726) (452) (307) (718) (5 6 External Transmission Revenues 748,517 5,792 431,883 413,291 1,499,115 4,503,060 62,237 47,125 110,939 5,99 7 Ad Valorem Revenues 276,553 2,140 159,567 152,698 563,082 1,691,393 23,559 17,686 41,636 2,23 8 Wholesale Sales Revenues 0	3	Rate 38 -Other Transmission			99		7,031	25,503	76,605	1,059	802	1,887	102
6 External Transmission Revenues 749,517 5,792 431,883 413,291 1,499,115 4,503,060 62,237 47,125 110,939 5,99 7 Ad Valorem Revenues 276,553 2,140 159,567 152,698 563,082 1,691,393 23,559 17,686 41,636 2,23 8 Wholesale Sales Revenues 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 9 Other Revenues 421,950 3,227 204,455 194,589 794,75 3,398,813 26,934 10,534 28,318 6,30 10 Total Revenues 12,055,307 57,908 3,223,048 4,336,755 22,567,657 69,988,259 922,249 768,979 1,869,977 114,93 11 12 Expenses: 13 Operations & Maintenance Expenses 5,742,437 42,821 2,877,135 2,783,517 10,538,317 43,386,889 454,148 463,897 1,317,899 61,20 14 Depreciation & Amortization Expense 2,393,415 17,953 1,131,566 1,073,957 3,961,566 15,296,266 149,035 206,931 891,235 33,03 15 Regulatory Credits (1,247) (10) (719) (689) (2,539) (7,626) (106) (80) (106) (80) (188) (1	4				14,179								20,644
7 Ad Valorem Revenues 276,553 2,140 159,567 152,698 563,082 1,691,393 23,559 17,686 41,636 2,23 8 Wholesale Sales Revenues 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	5												(52)
8 Wholesale Sales Revenues 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	6				5,792		413,291	1,499,115	4,503,060			110,939	5,996
9 Other Revenues 421,950 3,227 204,455 194,589 794,475 3,398,813 26,934 10,534 28,318 6,30 10 Total Revenues 12,055,307 57,908 3,223,048 4,336,755 22,567,657 69,988,259 922,249 768,979 1,869,977 114,93 11 Expenses: 13 Operations & Maintenance Expenses 5,742,437 42,821 2,877,135 2,783,517 10,538,317 43,386,889 454,148 463,897 1,317,899 61,20 14 Depreciation & Amortization Expense 2,393,415 17,953 1,131,566 1,073,957 3,961,586 15,296,266 149,035 206,931 891,235 33,03 15 Regulatory Credits (1,247) (10) (719) (689) (2,539) (7,626) (106) (80) (180) (188) (1	7	Ad Valorem Revenues		276,553	2,140	159,567	152,698	563,082	1,691,393	23,559	17,686	41,636	2,239
10 Total Revenues 12,055,307 57,908 3,223,048 4,336,755 22,567,657 69,988,259 922,249 768,979 1,869,977 114,93 11	8			•	•	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
11	9												6,307
Expenses: 13 Operations & Maintenance Expenses 5,742,437 42,821 2,877,135 2,783,517 10,538,317 43,386,889 454,148 463,897 1,317,899 61,20 14 Depreciation & Amortization Expense 2,393,415 17,953 1,131,566 1,073,957 3,961,586 15,296,266 149,035 206,931 891,235 33,03 15 Regulatory Credits (1,247) (10) (719) (689) (2,539) (7,626) (106) (80) (188) (1	10	Total Revenues		12,055,307	57,908	3,223,048	4,336,755	22,567,657	69,988,259	922,249	768,979	1,869,977	114,938
13 Operations & Maintenance Expenses 5,742,437 42,821 2,877,135 2,783,517 10,538,317 43,386,889 454,148 463,897 1,317,899 61,20 14 Depreciation & Amortization Expense 2,393,415 17,953 1,131,566 1,073,957 3,961,586 15,296,266 149,035 206,931 891,235 33,03 15 Regulatory Credits (1,247) (10) (719) (689) (2,539) (7,626) (106) (80) (188) (1	11												
14 Depreciation & Amortization Expense 2,393,415 17,953 1,131,566 1,073,957 3,961,586 15,296,266 149,035 206,931 891,235 33,03 15 Regulatory Credits (1,247) (10) (719) (689) (2,539) (7,626) (106) (80) (188) (1	12												
15 Regulatory Credits (1,247) (10) (719) (689) (2,539) (7,626) (106) (80) (188) (1													61,206
	14												33,039
16 Taxes Other than Income Taxes 2,713 193,189 185,481 676,036 2,072,972 28,459 27,538 76,780 3,09													(10)
		Taxes Other than Income Taxes		356,778	2,713	193,189	185,481	676,036	2,072,972	28,459	27,538	76,780	3,093
17													
		Total Expenses		8,491,383	63,477	4,201,171	4,042,266	15,173,400	60,748,501	631,535	698,287	2,285,726	97,328
19													
		Operating Income Before Income Taxes		3,563,925	(5,569)	(978,123)	294,489	7,394,258	9,239,758	290,714	70,692	(415,749)	17,610
21													
		Federal Income Taxes		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
23													
		Adjustments to Taxes		(528,483)	(3,912)	(241,470)	(229,905)	(851,759)	(3,299,692)	(32,421)	(40,027)	(148,535)	(7,011)
25													
		Net Operating Income		4,092,407	(1,657)	(736,653)	524,394	8,246,016	12,539,450	323,135	110,719	(267,214)	24,621
27													
28													
		Rate Base		41,394,689	315,331	20,144,335	18,923,626	71,449,400	285,766,347	2,615,886	1,964,014	6,714,525	590,714
30	30												
31													
32 Return on Rate Base 9.89% -0.53% -3.66% 2.77% 11.54% 4.39% 12.35% 5.64% -3.98% 4.17	32	Return on Rate Base		9.89%	-0.53%	-3.66%	2.77%	11.54%	4.39%	12.35%	5.64%	-3.98%	4.17%
33	33												
34	34												
35 Return on Equity 15.34% -5.28% -11.48% 1.25% 18.62% 4.45% 20.22% 6.93% -12.12% 4.02	35	Return on Equity		15.34%	-5.28%	-11.48%	1.25%	18.62%	4.45%	20.22%	6.93%	-12.12%	4.02%
36	36												

0,		
38		
39		
40	Federal Effective Tax Rate	21.00%
41		
42	Capital Ratios	
43	Long-term debt	49.50%
44	Preferred stock & securities	0.00%
45	Common stock equity	50.50%
46		
47	Weighted Cost of Capital	
48	Long-term debt	2.14%
49	Preferred stock & securities	0.00%
50	Common stock equity	5.40%

NorthWestern Corporation, dba NorthWestern Energy Class Cost of Service Study Income Statement-Claimed Rates South Dakota Electric Test Year Ended December 31, 2022

CLAIMED ROR

Line No.	Description	Reference	Total Service Area	Total Residential	Total Irrigation	Total Commercial	Total Comm & Ind	Total Municipal	Total Lighting	Controlled Off-Peak 70
	(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(i)
1	Revenues:									
2	Electric Sales Base Rev Required for Claimed ROR		150,388,271	66,421,260	362,325	15,572,285	64,458,613	469,502	2,999,337	104,949
3	Rate 38 -Other Transmission		228,674	94,984	522	27,210	102,108	1,059	2,689	102
4	Fuel Revenues		42,690,192	14,728,461	71,318	3,873,610	23,406,932	180,203	409,025	20,644
5	Yankton Sioux Billing Credit		(107,045)	(36,931)	(179)	(9,713)	(58,693)	(452)	(1,026)	(52)
6	External Transmission Revenues		13,442,106	5,583,443	30,707	1,599,484	6,002,175	62,237	158,064	5,996
7	Ad Valorem Revenues		5,017,554	2,075,657	11,345	590,957	2,254,475	23,559	59,322	2,239
8	Wholesale Sales Revenues		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
9	Other Revenues		8,371,220	3,269,934	11,685	824,220	4,193,288	26,934	38,852	6,307
10	Total Revenues	-	220,030,973	92,136,808	487,723	22,478,053	100,358,899	763,041	3,666,263	140,185
11		-	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,				<u> </u>	,	, ,	
12	Expenses:									
13	Operations & maintenance expenses		112,659,080	44,764,065	226,750	11,445,909	53,925,206	454,148	1,781,796	61,206
14	Depreciation & amortization expense		44,805,379	19,544,120	106,276	4,616,890	19,257,852	149,035	1,098,166	33,039
15	Regulatory Credits		(22,624)	(9,359)	(51)	(2,665)	(10,165)	(106)	(267)	(10)
16	Taxes Other than Income taxes		6,394,426	2,730,163	15,363	742,983	2,768,952	28,614	105,224	3,127
17			-, ,,	_,,,,	,	,	-,,	,	,	-,
18	Total Expenses	-	163,836,261	67,028,988	348,339	16,803,118	75,941,844	631,691	2,984,919	97,361
19	7 ottal 23,portion	-	100,000,201	01,020,000	0.10,000	10,000,110	10,011,011	551,551	2,001,010	01,001
20	Operating Income Before Income Taxes		56,194,713	25,107,820	139,385	5,674,935	24,417,055	131,350	681,344	42,824
21	Operating income Before income Taxes		00,104,710	20,107,020	100,000	0,014,000	24,417,000	101,000	001,044	72,027
22	Federal Income Taxes		6,473,741	4,030,678	33,207	588,045	1,634,438	(33,466)	215,544	5,295
23	rederal income raxes		0,470,741	4,000,070	33,207	300,043	1,004,400	(55,466)	210,044	5,255
24	Adjustments to Taxes		(9,639,847)	(4,234,355)	(22,277)	(1,003,769)	(4,151,451)	(32,421)	(188,562)	(7,011)
25	Adjustifients to Taxes		(9,039,041)	(4,234,333)	(22,211)	(1,003,709)	(4, 131,431)	(32,421)	(100,302)	(7,011)
26	Net Operating Income	-	59,360,818	25,311,497	128,454	6,090,660	26,934,067	197,238	654,362	44,540
	Net Operating income	=	39,300,616	25,511,491	120,454	0,090,000	20,934,007	191,230	034,302	44,540
27										
28	Data Barra	_	707.070.754	005 000 040	4 700 000	00 777 004	057.045.740	0.045.000	0.070.540	500 744
29	Rate Base	=	787,278,751	335,696,246	1,703,638	80,777,981	357,215,746	2,615,886	8,678,540	590,714
30										
31		_								
32	Return on Rate Base	_	7.54%	7.54%	7.54%	7.54%	7.54%	7.54%	7.54%	7.54%
33										
34		_								
35	Return on Equity		10.69%	10.69%	10.69%	10.69%	10.69%	10.69%	10.69%	10.69%
36		=								
37	Revenue Increase for Claimed	_	30,873,650	19,214,048	158,237	2,805,035	7,802,983	(159,208)	1,027,307	25,247
38		=			,					
39	Percent Increase for Claimed	-	25.83%	40.70%	77.53%	21.97%	13,77%	-25.32%	52.09%	31.68%
40	7 515511 111515455 151 514111155	=				= 1,101,70				- 110070
41	Federal Effective Tax Rate	21.00%								
42	Capital Ratios	21.0070								
43	Long-term debt	49.50%								
44	Preferred stock & securities	0.00%								
45		50.50%								
	Common stock equity	50.50%								
46 47	Waighted Coat of Canital									
47	Weighted Cost of Capital	0.4404								
48	Long-term debt	2.14%								
49	Preferred stock & securities	0.00%								
50	Common stock equity	5.40%								

NorthWestern Corporation, dba NorthWestern Energy Class Cost of Service Study Income Statement-Claimed Rates South Dakota Electric Test Year Ended December 31, 2022

CLAIMED ROR

Line	Description	Deference	Residential	Residential	Residential Sp Htg &	Residential	Irrigation Interr	Irrigation
No.	Description (a)	Reference (b)	Basic 10 (c)	w/Sp Htg 11 (d)	Cooling 14 (e)	Dual-Fuel 15 (f)	Irr 16 & 18 (g)	lrr 17 (h)
1	Revenues:							
2	Electric Sales Base Rev Required for Claimed ROR		43,452,480	21,055,479	1,901,816	11,485	333,344	28,982
3	Rate 38 -Other Transmission		63,087	29,520	2,364	14	460	62
4	Fuel Revenues		9,754,926	4,600,954	370.354	2,227	62,761	8,556
5	Yankton Sioux Billing Credit		(24,460)	(11,537)	(929)	(6)	(157)	(21)
6	External Transmission Revenues		3,708,408	1,735,251	138,951	833	27,041	3,666
7	Ad Valorem Revenues		1,378,609	645,083	51,655	310	9,991	1,354
8	Wholesale Sales Revenues		0	0	0	0	0	0
9	Other Revenues		2,182,444	1,005,813	81,193	485	10,351	1,334
10	Total Revenues	-	60,515,491	29,060,564	2,545,405	15,349	443,791	43,932
11		_	,,		_,,	,	,	,
12	Expenses:							
13	Operations & maintenance expenses		29,954,146	13,693,208	1,110,019	6,691	202,080	24,670
14	Depreciation & amortization expense		12,938,431	6,091,356	511,284	3,048	96,732	9,544
15	Regulatory Credits		(6,216)	(2,909)	(233)	(1)	(45)	(6)
16	Taxes Other than Income taxes		1,817,619	843,724	68,409	411	13,659	1,705
17			.,,	,			,	.,
18	Total Expenses	-	44,703,980	20,625,380	1,689,480	10,149	312,426	35,913
19	·	_						
20	Operating Income Before Income Taxes		15,811,511	8,435,184	855,925	5,200	131,365	8,020
21								
22	Federal Income Taxes		1,869,183	1,860,456	299,151	1,887	35,128	(1,921)
23								, , ,
24	Adjustments to Taxes		(2,820,394)	(1,303,805)	(109,501)	(655)	(20,242)	(2,035)
25	•		, , , ,	, , , ,	, , ,	, ,	, , ,	, , ,
26	Net Operating Income	_	16,762,722	7,878,533	666,275	3,967	116,479	11,976
27		=						
28								
29	Rate Base	_	222,317,267	104,489,826	8,836,535	52,618	1,544,812	158,826
30		=						
31								
32	Return on Rate Base	-	7.54%	7.54%	7.54%	7.54%	7.54%	7.54%
33		=						
34								
35	Return on Equity	-	10.69%	10.69%	10.69%	10.69%	10.69%	10.69%
36	•	=						
37	Revenue Increase for Claimed	-	8,914,422	8,865,580	1,425,055	8,991	167,375	(9,138)
38		=	-1,	-11	.,,	-,	,	(-,/
39	Percent Increase for Claimed	-	25.81%	72.73%	298.90%	360.50%	100.85%	-23.97%
40		=				***************************************	,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	
41	Federal Effective Tax Rate	21.00%						
42	Capital Ratios	21.0070						
43	Long-term debt	49.50%						
44	Preferred stock & securities	0.00%						
45	Common stock equity	50.50%						
46	Common Stock Equity	00.0070						
47	Weighted Cost of Capital							
48	Long-term debt	2.14%						
49	Preferred stock & securities	0.00%						
50	Common stock equity	5.40%						
	- · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	2.1070						

NorthWestern Corporation, dba NorthWestern Energy Class Cost of Service Study Income Statement-Claimed Rates South Dakota Electric Test Year Ended December 31, 2022

CLAIMED ROR

Line No.		Reference	Commercial Gen Serv 21	Commercial Sep Mtr Space Htg 23	Commercial Comm Sp Htg & Cooling 24	Commercial All-Inclusive Comm 25	Comm & Ind	Comm & Ind Lg Comm & Ind 34	Municipal Pumping 41	Lighting Reddy-Guard Ltg 19	Lighting Hwy Str & Area Ltg 56	Controlled Off-Peak 70
	(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(I)
4	Revenues:											
2	Electric Sales Base Rev Required for Claimed ROR		7,565,600	64,719	4,231,676	3,710,290	12,106,344	52,352,269	469,502	618,123	2,381,214	104,949
3	Rate 38 -Other Transmission		12,734	99	7,347	7,031	25,503	76,605	1,059	802	1,887	102
4	Fuel Revenues		1,807,598	14,179	1,047,014	1,004,819	3,974,550	19,432,382	180,203	122,510	286,515	20,644
5	Yankton Sioux Billing Credit		(4,533)	(36)	(2,625)	(2,520)	(9,966)	(48,726)	(452)	(307)	(718)	(52)
6	External Transmission Revenues		748,517	5,792	431,883	413,291	1,499,115	4,503,060	62,237	47,125	110,939	5,996
7	Ad Valorem Revenues		276,553	2,140	159,567	152,698	563,082	1,691,393	23,559	17,686	41,636	2,239
8	Wholesale Sales Revenues		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
9	Other Revenues	_	421,950	3,227	204,455	194,589	794,475	3,398,813	26,934	10,534	28,318	6,307
10	Total Revenues	_	10,828,419	90,120	6,079,317	5,480,198	18,953,102	81,405,797	763,041	816,472	2,849,791	140,185
11	Formation											
12 13	Expenses:		5,742,437	42,821	2,877,135	2,783,517	10,538,317	43,386,889	454,148	463,897	1,317,899	61,206
14	Operations & maintenance expenses Depreciation & amortization expense		2,393,415	17,953	1,131,566	1,073,957	3,961,586	15,296,266	149,035	206,931	891,235	33,039
15	Regulatory Credits		(1,247)	(10)	(719)	(689)	(2,539)	(7,626)	(106)	(80)	(188)	(10)
16	Taxes Other than Income taxes		359,317	2,732	194,349	186,585	680,128	2,088,824	28,614	27,731	77,493	3,127
17	Taxos outer unarransonis taxos		000,011	2,. 32	10 1,0 10	100,000	000,120	2,000,02 1	20,011	21,701	77,100	0,127
18	Total Expenses	-	8,493,922	63,496	4,202,331	4,043,370	15,177,492	60,764,352	631,691	698,479	2,286,440	97,361
19	'	-						, ,	,	,	, ,	,
20	Operating Income Before Income Taxes		2,334,497	26,624	1,876,986	1,436,828	3,775,610	20,641,445	131,350	117,993	563,351	42,824
21												
22	Federal Income Taxes		(258,180)	6,761	599,573	239,891	(759,916)	2,394,354	(33,466)	9,933	205,611	5,295
23												
24	Adjustments to Taxes		(528,483)	(3,912)	(241,470)	(229,905)	(851,759)	(3,299,692)	(32,421)	(40,027)	(148,535)	(7,011)
25		_	2 (2) (22									
26	Net Operating Income	=	3,121,160	23,776	1,518,883	1,426,841	5,387,285	21,546,783	197,238	148,087	506,275	44,540
27												
28	Data Dasa	_	41,394,689	245 224	20,144,335	18,923,626	71,449,400	285,766,347	0.045.000	1,964,014	6,714,525	590,714
29	Rate Base	=	41,394,689	315,331	20,144,335	18,923,626	71,449,400	285,766,347	2,615,886	1,964,014	6,714,525	590,714
30 31												
32	Return on Rate Base	_	7.54%	7.54%	7.54%	7.54%	7.54%	7.54%	7.54%	7.54%	7.54%	7.54%
33	Neturi orrivate base	=	7.5470	7.54 /0	7.5470	7.5470	7.54 70	7.5470	7.5470	7.5470	7.5470	7.5470
34												
35	Return on Equity	-	10.69%	10.69%	10.69%	10.69%	10.69%	10.69%	10.69%	10.69%	10.69%	10.69%
36		=										,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,
37	Revenue Increase for Claimed	-	(1,226,888)	32,212	2,856,269	1,143,443	(3,614,556)	11,417,539	(159,208)	47,493	979,813	25,247
38		=	(-,,)	,		.,,	(-1)	,,	(, /	,	,	
39	Percent Increase for Claimed	-	-13.95%	99.09%	207.67%	44.55%	-22.99%	27.89%	-25.32%	8.32%	69.92%	31.68%
40		=										
41	Federal Effective Tax Rate	21.00%										
42	Capital Ratios											
43	Long-term debt	49.50%										
44	Preferred stock & securities	0.00%										
45	Common stock equity	50.50%										
46												
47	Weighted Cost of Capital											
48	Long-term debt	2.14%										
49	Preferred stock & securities	0.00%										
50	Common stock equity	5.40%										

NorthWestern Corporation, dba NorthWestern Energy Class Cost of Service Study Income Statement-Proposed Rates South Dakota Electric Test Year Ended December 31, 2022

PROPOSED RATES

Line No.	Description	Reference	Total Service Area	Total Residential	Total Irrigation	Total Commercial	Total Comm & Ind	Total Municipal	Total Lighting	Controlled Off-Peak 70
	(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)
1	Revenues:									
2	Electric Sales Base Rev Required Proposed Rates		150,330,873	59,087,261	257,783	15,972,116	71,734,347	778,962	2,401,950	98,454
3	Rate 38 -Other Transmission		228,674	94,984	522	27,210	102,108	1,059	2,461,550	102
4	Rate 38 -Other Transmission - Revenue Increase		57,422	34,304 N	0	27,210	57,422	1,039	2,000	0
5	Fuel Revenues		42,690,192	14,728,461	71,318	3,873,610	23,406,932	180,203	409,025	20,644
6	Yankton Sioux Billing Credit		(107,045)	(36,931)	(179)	(9,713)	(58,693)	(452)	(1,026)	(52)
7	External Transmission Revenues		13,442,106	5,583,443	30,707	1,599,484	6,002,175	62,237	158,064	5,996
8	Ad Valorem Revenues		5,017,554	2,075,657	11,345	590,957	2,254,475	23,559	59,322	2,239
9	Wholesale Sales Revenues		0,017,004	2,073,037	11,545	030,337	2,234,473	25,559	03,322	2,239
10	Other Revenues		8,371,220	3,269,934	11,685	824,220	4,193,288	26,934	38,852	6,307
11	Total Revenues	-	220,030,998	84,802,809	383,181	22,877,885	107,692,055	1,072,501	3,068,876	133,690
12	Total Revenues	-	220,030,996	04,002,009	303,101	22,011,000	107,092,000	1,072,501	3,000,070	133,090
13	Expenses:									
14	Operations & maintenance expenses		112,659,080	44,764,065	226,750	11,445,909	53,925,206	454,148	1,781,796	61,206
15	Depreciation & amortization expense		44,805,379	19,544,120	106,276	4,616,890	19,257,852	149,035	1,098,166	33,039
	Regulatory Credits									
16	Taxes Other than Income taxes		(22,624)	(9,359)	(51)	(2,665)	(10,165)	(106)	(267)	(10)
17	raxes Other than income taxes		6,394,426	2,730,163	15,363	742,983	2,768,952	28,614	105,224	3,127
18	Total Function	-	400,000,004	67,000,000	240.220	40,000,440	75 044 044	CO4 CO4	0.004.040	07.004
19	Total Expenses	-	163,836,261	67,028,988	348,339	16,803,118	75,941,844	631,691	2,984,919	97,361
20	0 0 1 0 1 7		50 40 4 707	47 770 004	0.4.0.40	0.074.707	04.750.044	440.040	00.057	22.222
21	Operating Income Before Income Taxes		56,194,737	17,773,821	34,843	6,074,767	31,750,211	440,810	83,957	36,329
22										
23	Federal Income Taxes		6,473,746	2,490,538	11,254	672,009	3,174,401	31,520	90,093	3,931
24										
25	Adjustments to Taxes		(9,639,847)	(4,234,355)	(22,277)	(1,003,769)	(4,151,451)	(32,421)	(188,562)	(7,011)
26		_								
27	Net Operating Income	_	59,360,837	19,517,638	45,866	6,406,527	32,727,260	441,711	182,426	39,409
28										
29		_								
30	Rate Base		787,278,751	335,696,246	1,703,638	80,777,981	357,215,746	2,615,886	8,678,540	590,714
31		-								
32										
33	Return on Rate Base	_	7.54%	5.81%	2.69%	7.93%	9.16%	16.89%	2.10%	6.67%
34		=								
35										
36	Return on Equity	-	10.69%	7.28%	1.09%	11.47%	13.90%	29.20%	-0.08%	8.97%
37		-								
38	Revenue Increase for Proposed Rates	-	30,873,674	11,880,049	53,696	3,204,867	15,136,139	150,252	429,920	18,752
39	Trevende increase for Frepeded Rates	=	00,070,071	11,000,010	00,000	0,201,007	10,100,100	100,202	120,020	10,702
40	Percent Increase for Proposed Rates	-	25.83%	25.17%	26.31%	25.10%	26.72%	23.90%	21.80%	23.53%
41	Tercent increase for Froposed Nates	=	20.0070	20.1770	20.0170	20.1070	20.7270	20.0070	21.0070	20.0070
	Fadard Effective Toy Date	04.000/								
42	Federal Effective Tax Rate	21.00%								
43	Capital Ratios	40.500/								
44	Long-term debt	49.50%								
45	Preferred stock & securities	0.00%								
46	Common stock equity	50.50%								
47										
48	Weighted Cost of Capital									
49	Long-term debt	2.14%								
50	Preferred stock & securities	0.00%								
51	Common stock equity	5.40%								

NorthWestern Corporation, dba NorthWestern Energy Class Cost of Service Study Income Statement-Proposed Rates South Dakota Electric Test Year Ended December 31, 2022

PROPOSED RATES

	PROPOSED RATES			5	Residential			
Line	Description	Deference	Residential	Residential	Sp Htg &	Residential	Irrigation Interr	Irrigation
No.	Description (a)	Reference (b)	Basic 10 (c)	w/Sp Htg 11 (d)	Cooling 14 (e)	Dual-Fuel 15	Irr 16 & 18 (f)	Irr 17 (h)
	(-)	(~)	(-)	(-)	(-)		(-)	(,
1	Revenues:		43,253,457	45 470 000	659,279	3,529	244.002	46,782
2	Electric Sales Base Rev Required Proposed Rates Rate 38 -Other Transmission			15,170,996			211,002 460	
4	Rate 38 -Other Transmission - Revenue Increase		63,087	29,520	2,364	14	460	62
5	Fuel Revenues		9.754.926	4,600,954	370,354	2,227	62,761	8.556
6	Yankton Sioux Billing Credit		(24,460)	(11,537)	(929)	(6)	(157)	(21)
7	External Transmission Revenues		3,708,408	1,735,251	138,951	833	27,041	3,666
8	Ad Valorem Revenues		1,378,609	645,083	51,655	310	9,991	1,354
9	Wholesale Sales Revenues		1,570,009	043,003	0	0	0,551	1,554
10	Other Revenues		2,182,444	1,005,813	81,193	485	10,351	1,334
11	Total Revenues	-	60,316,469	23,176,081	1,302,868	7,392	321,449	61,733
12	Total November	-	30,010,100	20, 11 0,001	1,002,000	1,002	021,110	31,100
13	Expenses:							
14	Operations & maintenance expenses		29,954,146	13,693,208	1,110,019	6,691	202,080	24,670
15	Depreciation & amortization expense		12,938,431	6,091,356	511,284	3,048	96,732	9,544
16	Regulatory Credits		(6,216)	(2,909)	(233)	(1)	(45)	(6)
17	Taxes Other than Income taxes		1,817,619	843,724	68,409	411	13,659	1,705
18			, ,	,	,		,	,
19	Total Expenses	_	44,703,980	20,625,380	1,689,480	10,149	312,426	35,913
20	·	_					·	·
21	Operating Income Before Income Taxes		15,612,489	2,550,701	(386,612)	(2,757)	9,023	25,820
22								
23	Federal Income Taxes		1,827,389	624,715	38,218	217	9,437	1,817
24								
25	Adjustments to Taxes		(2,820,394)	(1,303,805)	(109,501)	(655)	(20,242)	(2,035)
26		_						
27	Net Operating Income	_	16,605,494	3,229,791	(315,329)	(2,318)	19,828	26,038
28								
29		_						
30	Rate Base	_	222,317,267	104,489,826	8,836,535	52,618	1,544,812	158,826
31								
32		_						
33	Return on Rate Base	_	7.47%	3.09%	-3.57%	-4.41%	1.28%	16.39%
34								
35		_						
36	Return on Equity	=	10.55%	1.88%	-11.30%	-12.96%	-1.70%	28.22%
37		_						
38	Revenue Increase for Proposed Rates	=	8,715,400	2,981,097	182,518	1,034	45,033	8,662
39		_						
40	Percent Increase for Proposed Rates	_	25.23%	24.46%	38.28%	41.48%	27.13%	22.72%
41								
42	Federal Effective Tax Rate	21.00%						
43	Capital Ratios							
44	Long-term debt	49.50%						
45	Preferred stock & securities	0.00%						
46	Common stock equity	50.50%						
47	Michigan Control Control							
48	Weighted Cost of Capital	0.4.427						
49	Long-term debt	2.14%						
50 51	Preferred stock & securities	0.00%						
57	Common stock equity	5.40%						

NorthWestern Corporation, dba NorthWestern Energy Class Cost of Service Study Income Statement-Proposed Rates South Dakota Electric Test Year Ended December 31, 2022

PROPOSED RATES

	PROPOSED RATES											
Line No.		Reference	Commercial Gen Serv 21	Commercial Sep Mtr Space Htg 23	Commercial Comm Sp Htg & Cooling 24	Commercial All-Inclusive Comm 25	Comm & Ind 33	Comm & Ind Lg Comm & Ind 34	Municipal Pumping 41	Lighting Reddy-Guard Ltg 19	Lighting Hwy Str & Area Ltg 56	Controlled Off-Peak 70
	(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(I)
1	Revenues:		40.750.400	44.040	4 000 070	0.070.044	10.007.004	50,000,050	770.000	205.005	4 700 044	00.454
2	Electric Sales Base Rev Required Proposed Rates Rate 38 -Other Transmission		10,756,493	41,940	1,900,372	3,273,311	19,397,694	52,336,653	778,962	695,905	1,706,044	98,454
3 4	Rate 38 -Other Transmission - Revenue Increase		12,734	99	7,347	7,031	25,503	76,605 57,422	1,059	802	1,887	102
5	Fuel Revenues		1,807,598	14,179	1,047,014	1,004,819	3,974,550	19,432,382	180,203	122,510	286,515	20,644
6	Yankton Sioux Billing Credit		(4,533)	(36)	(2,625)	(2,520)	(9,966)	(48,726)	(452)	(307)	(718)	(52)
7	External Transmission Revenues		748,517	5.792	431,883	413,291	1,499,115	4,503,060	62,237	47,125	110,939	5,996
8	Ad Valorem Revenues		276,553	2,140	159,567	152,698	563,082	1,691,393	23,559	17,686	41,636	2,239
9	Wholesale Sales Revenues		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10	Other Revenues		421,950	3,227	204,455	194,589	794,475	3,398,813	26,934	10,534	28,318	6,307
11	Total Revenues		14,019,312	67,341	3,748,013	5,043,218	26,244,452	81,447,603	1,072,501	894,255	2,174,621	133,690
12												
13	Expenses:											
14	Operations & maintenance expenses		5,742,437	42,821	2,877,135	2,783,517	10,538,317	43,386,889	454,148	463,897	1,317,899	61,206
15	Depreciation & amortization expense		2,393,415	17,953	1,131,566	1,073,957	3,961,586	15,296,266	149,035	206,931	891,235	33,039
16	Regulatory Credits		(1,247)	(10)	(719)	(689)	(2,539)	(7,626)	(106)	(80)	(188)	(10)
17	Taxes Other than Income taxes		359,317	2,732	194,349	186,585	680,128	2,088,824	28,614	27,731	77,493	3,127
18 19	Total Evenence	-	8,493,922	63,496	4,202,331	4,043,370	15,177,492	60,764,352	631,691	698,479	2,286,440	97,361
20	Total Expenses		0,493,922	63,496	4,202,331	4,043,370	15,177,492	60,764,332	031,091	090,479	2,200,440	97,361
21 22	Operating Income Before Income Taxes		5,525,391	3,846	(454,317)	999,848	11,066,960	20,683,251	440,810	195,776	(111,819)	36,329
23 24	Federal Income Taxes		411,908	1,977	109,999	148,125	771,267	2,403,133	31,520	26,268	63,825	3,931
25 26	Adjustments to Taxes		(528,483)	(3,912)	(241,470)	(229,905)	(851,759)	(3,299,692)	(32,421)	(40,027)	(148,535)	(7,011)
27	Net Operating Income	•	5,641,965	5,781	(322,847)	1,081,628	11,147,451	21,579,809	441,711	209,535	(27,109)	39,409
28		•										
29												
30	Rate Base		41,394,689	315,331	20,144,335	18,923,626	71,449,400	285,766,347	2,615,886	1,964,014	6,714,525	590,714
31												
32												
33	Return on Rate Base	:	13.63%	1.83%	-1.60%	5.72%	15.60%	7.55%	16.89%	10.67%	-0.40%	6.67%
34												
35	Determine Emilia		22.75%	-0.61%	-7.41%	7.08%	26.66%	10.72%	29.20%	16.89%	-5.04%	8.97%
36	Return on Equity	:	22.75%	-0.61%	-7.41%	7.00%	20.00%	10.72%	29.20%	10.09%	-5.04%	0.97%
37 38	Revenue Increase for Proposed Rates	-	1,964,005	9,434	524,965	706,463	3,676,794	11,459,344	150,252	125,276	304,643	18,752
39	Revenue increase for Proposed Rates		1,904,003	3,434	324,903	700,403	3,070,794	11,409,044	130,232	123,270	304,043	10,732
40	Percent Increase for Proposed Rates		22.34%	29.02%	38.17%	27.52%	23.39%	27.99%	23.90%	21.95%	21.74%	23.53%
41	referrit increase for Proposed Nates		22.34 /0	23.02 /0	30.17 70	21.5270	23.3370	21.9970	23.30 /0	21.9370	21.7470	23.33 //
42	Federal Effective Tax Rate	21.00%										
43	Capital Ratios	21.0070										
44	Long-term debt	49.50%										
45	Preferred stock & securities	0.00%										
46	Common stock equity	50.50%										
47	• •											
48	Weighted Cost of Capital											
49	Long-term debt	2.14%										
50	Preferred stock & securities	0.00%										
51	Common stock equity	5.40%										